

Production of major crops (million units)													
Group/Commodity	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06*
Foodgrains	Tonnes	82	108.4	129.6	176.4	203.6	209.8	196.8	212.9	174.8	213.5	198.4	208.3
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	68.9	77.7	99.4	102.9	105.5	102.1	112.1	87.2	116.9	103.3	109.7
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	39.5	51.9	77	100.7	104.3	94.7	100.8	87.6	96.6	95.1	98.6
Cereals	Tonnes	69.3	96.6	119	162.1	188.7	196.4	185.7	199.5	163.6	198.5	185.2	195.2
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	65	73.9	94	97.8	100.7	97.6	107.2	83.1	110.7	98.6	105
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	31.6	45.1	68.1	90.9	95.7	88.1	92.3	80.5	87.8	86.6	90.2
Pulses	Tonnes	12.7	11.8	10.6	14.3	14.9	13.4	11	13.3	11.1	14.9	13.1	13.1
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	3.9	3.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.2	6.2	4.7	4.6
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	7.9	6.8	8.9	9.8	8.6	6.6	8.5	6.9	8.7	8.4	8.5
Rice	Tonnes	34.6	42.2	53.6	74.3	86.1	89.7	85	93.3	71.8	88.2	83.1	91
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	39.5	50.1	66.3	72.7	77.5	72.8	80.5	63.1	78.3	72.2	78
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.7	3.5	8	13.4	12.2	12.2	12.8	8.7	9.9	10.9	13
Wheat	Tonnes	11	23.8	36.3	55.1	71.3	76.4	69.7	72.8	65.8	72.1	68.6	69.5
Jowar	Tonnes	9.8	8.1	10.4	11.7	8.4	8.7	7.5	7.6	7	7.2	7.2	8
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	5.8	7.5	8.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.9	4	4.2
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.9	3	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.8
Maize	Tonnes	4.1	7.5	7	9	11.1	11.5	12	13.2	11.2	14.9	14.2	15.1
Bajra	Tonnes	3.3	8	5.3	6.9	7	5.8	6.8	8.3	4.7	12.1	7.9	7.7
Gram	Tonnes	6.3	5.2	4.3	5.4	6.8	5.1	3.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	5.5	5.6
Tur	Tonnes	2.1	1.9	2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6
Oilseeds	Tonnes	7	9.6	9.4	18.6	24.7	20.7	18.4	20.6	14.8	25.3	24.4	27.7
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	7	5	9.8	15.8	12.5	11.9	13.2	9	16.8	14.2	16.8
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.6	4.4	8.8	8.9	8.2	6.5	7.4	5.8	8.5	10.2	10.9
Groundnut	Tonnes	4.8	6.1	5	7.5	9	5.3	6.4	7	4.1	8.2	6.8	7.9
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	N.A.	3.7	5.1	6.9	3.8	4.9	5.6	3.1	6.9	5.3	6.2
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	N.A.	1.3	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1	1.3	1.5	1.7
Rapeseed and Mustard	Tonnes	1.4	2	2.3	5.2	5.7	5.8	4.2	5.1	3.9	6.2	7.6	7.9
Sugarcane	Tonnes	110	126.4	154.2	241	288.7	299.3	296	297.2	287.4	237.3	237.1	278.4
Cotton	Bales@	5.6	4.8	7	9.8	12.3	11.5	9.5	10	8.6	13.9	16.4	19.6
Jute and Mesta	Bales+	5.3	6.2	8.2	9.2	9.8	10.6	10.5	11.7	11.3	11.2	10.3	10.7
Jute	Bales+	4.1	4.9	6.5	7.9	8.8	9.4	9.3	10.6	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.9
Mesta	Bales+	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1	0.9	0.9	0.8
Plantation Crops													
Tea	Tonnes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	—	—
Coffee	Tonnes	Neg.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	—	—
Rubber	Tonnes	Neg.	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	—	—
Potato	Tonnes	2.7	4.8	9.7	15.2	23.6	24.7	22.5	23.9	23.3	23.3	23.6	N.A.

*, Provisional estimates

Source: Reference 5.3

Net availability and per capita availability of cereals and pulses										
Year	Population (million)	Cereals (million tonnes)				Net availability (3+4+5)	Pulses (million tonnes)	per capita availability per day (grams)		
		Net production	Net imports	Change in government stocks	Net availability			Net availability	Cereals	Pulses
1951	363.2	40.1	4.1	(+0.6)	44.3	8	334.2	60.7	394.9	
1952	369.2	40.7	3.9	(+0.6)	44	8	325.4	59.1	384.5	
1953	375.6	45.5	2	(-0.5)	48	8.6	349.9	62.7	412.6	
1954	382.4	53.6	0.8	(+0.2)	54.2	9.7	388.1	69.7	457.8	
1955	389.7	51.7	0.6	(-0.8)	53.1	10.1	372.9	71.1	444	
1956	397.3	50.4	1.4	(-0.6)	52.4	10.2	360.4	70.3	430.7	
1957	405.5	52.8	3.6	(+0.9)	55.5	10.6	375.3	71.8	447.1	
1958	414	49.5	3.2	(-0.3)	52.9	8.8	380.5	58.5	439	
1959	423.1	57.4	3.9	(+0.5)	60.8	11.6	393.4	74.9	468.3	
1960	432.5	57.1	5.1	(+1.4)	60.8	10.4	384.1	65.5	449.6	
1961	442.4	60.9	3.5	(-0.2)	64.6	11.1	399.7	69	468.7	
1962	452.2	61.8	3.6	(-0.4)	65.8	10.2	398.9	62	460.9	
1963	462	60.2	4.6	Neg.	64.8	10.1	384	59.8	443.8	
1964	472.1	61.8	6.3	(-1.2)	69.3	8.8	401	51	452	
1965	482.5	67.3	7.4	(+1.1)	73.7	10.8	418.5	61.6	480.1	
1966	493.2	54.6	10.3	(+0.1)	64.8	8.7	359.9	48.2	408.1	
1967	504.2	57.6	8.7	(-0.3)	66.6	7.3	361.8	39.6	401.4	
1968	515.4	72.6	5.7	(+2.0)	76.2	10.6	404.1	56.1	460.2	
1969	527	73.1	3.8	(+0.5)	76.5	9.1	397.8	47.3	445.1	
1970	538.9	76.8	3.6	(+1.1)	79.3	10.2	403.1	51.9	455	
1971	551.3	84.5	2	(+2.6)	84	10.3	417.6	51.2	468.8	
1972	563.9	82.3	(-0.5)	(-4.7)	86.5	9.7	419.1	47	466.1	
1973	576.8	76.2	3.6	(-0.3)	80.1	8.7	350.5	41.1	421.6	
1974	590	82.8	5.2	(-0.4)	88.4	8.8	410.4	40.8	451.2	
1975	603.5	78.6	7.5	(+5.6)	80.6	8.8	365.8	39.7	405.5	
1976	617.2	94.5	0.7	(+10.7)	84.4	11.4	373.8	50.5	424.3	
1977	631.3	87.3	0.1	(-1.6)	89	10	386.3	43.3	429.6	
1978	645.7	100.1	(-0.8)	(-0.3)	99.6	10.7	422.5	45.5	468	
1979	660.3	104.8	(-0.3)	(+0.4)	104.1	10.8	431.8	44.7	476.5	
1980	675.2	88.5	(-0.5)	(-5.8)	93.8	7.6	379.5	30.9	410.4	
1981	688.5	104.1	0.5	(-0.2)	104.8	9.4	417.3	37.5	454.8	
1982	703.8	106.6	1.6	(+1.3)	106.8	10.1	415.6	39.2	454.8	
1983	718.9	103	4.1	(+2.7)	104.4	10.4	397.8	39.5	437.3	
1984	734.5	122	2.4	(+7.1)	117.4	11.3	437.8	41.9	479.7	
1985	750.4	116.9	(-0.3)	(+2.7)	113.9	10.5	415.6	38.4	454	
1986	766.5	119.9	(-0.1)	(-1.6)	121.5	12.3	434.2	43.9	478.1	
1987	782.7	115.2	(-0.4)	(-9.5)	124.4	10.4	435.4	36.4	471.8	
1988	799.2	113.2	2.3	(-4.6)	120.1	10.7	411.8	36.7	448.5	
1989	815.8	136.6	0.8	(+2.6)	134.7	12.5	452.6	41.9	494.5	
1990	832.6	138.4	Neg.	(+6.2)	132.3	12.5	435.3	41.1	476.4	
1991	851.7	141.9	(-0.6)	(-4.4)	145.7	12.9	468.5	41.6	510.1	
1992	867.8	136.8	(-0.7)	(-1.6)	137.7	10.9	434.5	34.3	468.8	
1993	883.9	145.8	2.6	(+10.3)	138.1	11.7	427.9	36.2	464.1	
1994	899.9	149.6	0.5	(+7.5)	142.6	12.2	434	37.2	471.2	
1995	922	155.3	(-3.0)	(-1.7)	154	12.7	457.6	37.8	495.4	
1996	941.6	147.1	(-3.5)	(-8.5)	152.1	11.3	442.5	32.7	475.2	
1997	959.8	162	(-0.6)	(-1.8)	163.2	13	466	37.1	503.1	
1998	978.1	156.9	(-2.9)	(+6.1)	147.9	11.7	414.2	32.8	447	
1999	996.4	165.1	(-1.5)	(+7.5)	156.1	13.3	429.2	36.5	465.7	
2000	1014.8	171.8	(-1.4)	(+13.9)	156.6	11.7	422.7	31.8	454.4	
2001	1033.2	162.5	(-4.5)	(+12.3)	145.6	11.3	386.2	30	416.2	
2002	1050.6	174.5	(-8.5)	(-9.9)	175.9	13.6	458.1	35.4	494.1	
2003	1068.2	143.2	(-7.1)	(-23.2)	159.3	11.3	408.5	29.1	437.6	
2004	1085.6	173.5	(-7.7)	(-3.3)	169.1	14.2	426.9	35.8	462.7	
2005*	1102.8	162.1	(-7.2)	(-2.4)	157.4	12.7	390.9	31.5	422.4	

*, Provisional estimates

Source: Reference 5.3

Annexure 5.3

Production of three major crops in states (2004-05)					
Crops/Groups of crops		States	Production (Million Tonnes)	% Share of production	Cumulative % of production
I. Foodgrains	Rice	West Bengal	14.86	16.32	16.32
		Andhra Pradesh	11.69	12.84	29.16
		U.P.	11.13	12.23	41.39
	Wheat	Uttar Pradesh	23.57	33.92	33.92
		Punjab	14.49	20.85	54.78
		Haryana	8.88	12.78	67.56
	Maize	Andhra Pradesh	3.06	20.28	20.28
		Karnataka	2.65	817.56	37.84
		Bihar	1.42	9.41	47.25
	Total Coarse Cereals	Maharashtra	6.71	19.35	19.35
		Karnataka	6.16	17.77	37.12
		Rajasthan	3.9	11.25	48.37
	Total Pulses	Madhya Pradesh	3.23	24.64	24.64
		Uttar Pradesh	2.21	16.86	42.5
		Maharashtra	1.8	13.73	55.23
Total Foodgrains	Uttar Pradesh	39.86	19.14	19.14	
	Punjab	25.19	12.09	31.23	
	Andhra Pradesh	1.89	8.11	39.34	
Oilseeds	Groundnut	Gujarat	3.22	40.91	40.91
		Madhya Pradesh	1.37	17.41	58.32
		Tamil Nadu	1.16	14.74	73.06
	Rapeseed & Mustard	Rajasthan	4.39	55.64	55.64
		Madhya Pradesh	0.15	10.77	66.41
		Haryana	0.78	9.89	76.3
	Soyabean	Madhya Pradesh	4.5	53.89	53.89
		Maharashtra	2.63	53.89	53.89
		Rajasthan	0.86	10.3	95.69
	Sunflower	Karnataka	0.75	50.34	50.34
Andhra Pradesh		0.28	18.79	69.13	
Maharashtra		0.28	18.79	87.92	
Total Oilseeds	Rajasthan	5.93	21.38	21.38	
	Madhya Pradesh	5.72	20.63	42.01	
	Gujarat	4.52	16.3	58.31	
Other Cash Crops	Sugarcane	Uttar Pradesh	131.42	41.8	41.8
		Maharashtra	62.7	19.94	72.01
		Tamil Nadu	32.3	10.27	61.67
	Cotton @	Gujarat	7.38	37.71	37.71
		Maharashtra	3.63	18.55	56.26
	Jute & Mesta\$	Punjab	2.4	12.26	68.52
		West Bengal	7.94	73.86	73.86
		Bihar	1.49	13.86	87.72
	Potato#	Assam	0.61	5.67	93.4
		Uttar Pradesh	9.82	41.56	41.56
		West Bengal	7.08	29.96	72.52
	Onion#	Punjab	1.34	5.67	77.19
		Maharashtra	1.65	25.66	25.66
Gujarat		1.22	18.97	44.63	
	Karnataka	0.86	13.37	58.01	

@, Production in million bales of 170 kgs. Each; \$, Production in million bales of 180 kgs each; #; For the year 2002-03; (P) Provisional
Source: Reference 5.1

